

Services

UBNetDef, Spring 2023
Week 7

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Learning Goals

- Explore the applications of remote and local services
- Initially configured a MySQL database
- Initialize MediaWiki setup
- Utilize application layer network protocols
- Learn how to use network reconnaissance tools
- Learn about log files
- Linux Threat Hunting

Client vs Server

■ Client

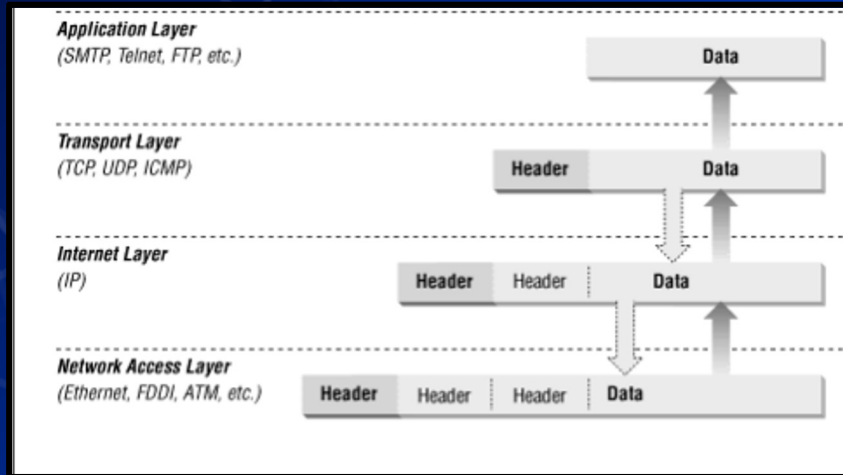
- Runs a bunch of services for a limited amount of users
- Ex: Win10Client, UbuntuClient

■ Server

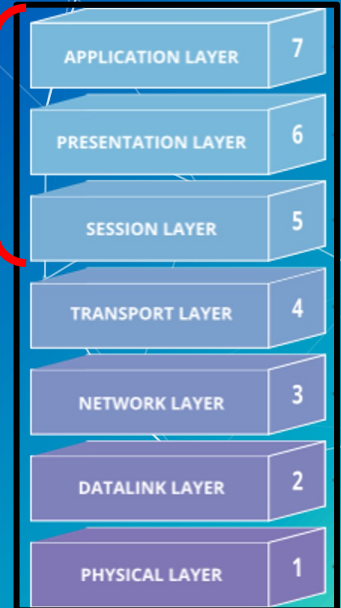
- Runs a limited amount of services for a larger number of users
- Ex: ServerAD (Active Directory), ServerGUI (IIS), UbuntuWebServer (Apache)

Application Layer

- Specifies shared protocols for communication between devices



“Application Layer”



Protocols

- Protocol
 - Set of rules or procedures for transmitting data between devices
- Most protocols have “standard” ports
- What are some protocols you have used in this class?

Types of Protocols

- Domain Name System (DNS)
- Email:
 - Simple Mail Transfer Protocol (SMTP)
 - Post Office Protocol (POP3)
- Remote access:
 - Remote Desktop Protocol (RDP)
 - Secure Shell (SSH)
- File Transfer:
 - File Transfer Protocol (FTP)
 - Secure Copy Protocol (SCP)
- Web:
 - Hypertext Transfer Protocol (HTTP)
 - Hypertext Transfer Protocol Secure (HTTPS)

Port #	Protocol
21	FTP Control
20	FTP Data
23	Telnet
25	SMTP
53	DNS
80	HTTP
110	POP3
143	IMAP
443	HTTPS

Web

- Web Servers process incoming requests from clients to web over protocols
 - Web resources are identified by a **U**niform **R**esource **L**ocator (URL)
- Common protocols
 - **H**yper**T**ext **T**ransfer **P**rotocol (HTTP)
 - Unencrypted communication
 - Port 80
 - **H**yper**T**ext **T**ransfer **P**rotocol **S**ecure (HTTPS)
 - Encrypted communication
 - Client is able to authenticate the server
 - Port 443

How we get to our website

- Website: <https://ubnetdef.org/>
- Get an IP address, gateway, etc.
- Resolve "ubnetdef.org" to an IP address
- Send an HTTP GET request to 128.205.44.157 asking for host ubnetdef.org and path "/"
- Note that the above steps are simplified: a lot more happens

Recall SSH

- SSH is a remote access protocol for encrypted client-server connection.
- Access is provided to the shell through a command line interface.
- The common port for SSH is 22.

```
sysadmin@ubuntu-client:~$ ssh admin@10.1.1.1
Password for admin@pfSense.home.arpa:
VirtualBox Virtual Machine - Netgate Device ID: 1b4ee00425120773dac8

*** Welcome to pfSense 2.6.0-RELEASE (amd64) on pfSense ***

WAN (wan)      -> em0      -> v4: 192.168.1.1/24
LAN (lan)      -> em1      -> v4: 10.1.1.1/24

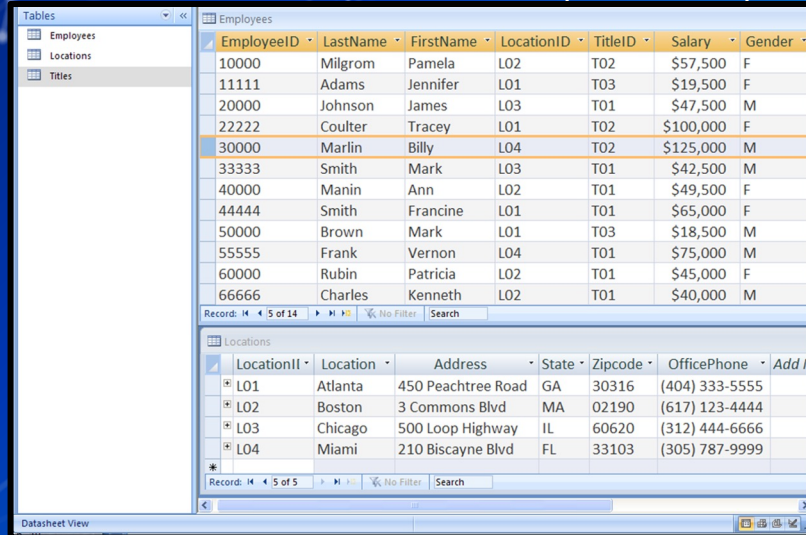
0) Logout (SSH only)          9) pfTop
1) Assign Interfaces          10) Filter Logs
2) Set interface(s) IP address 11) Restart webConfigurator
3) Reset webConfigurator password 12) PHP shell + pfSense tools
4) Reset to factory defaults    13) Update from console
5) Reboot system              14) Disable Secure Shell (sshd)
6) Halt system                15) Restore recent configuration
7) Ping host                  16) Restart PHP-FPM
8) Shell

Enter an option: 8

[2.6.0-RELEASE][admin@pfSense.home.arpa]/root: whoami
root
[2.6.0-RELEASE][admin@pfSense.home.arpa]/root: █
```

Why databases?

- Collection of data that allows access, retrieval and use of that data
 - Phone book, filing cabinet
 - SQLite, MySQL, Oracle, Microsoft SQL Server, Microsoft Access, MariaDB
- Store structured data in tables made of fields (columns) and records (rows)



The screenshot shows a database application interface with two tables displayed in a datasheet view. The 'Employees' table is at the top, and the 'Locations' table is at the bottom. Both tables have columns for ID, Name, Location, Title, Salary, and Gender (for Employees) or Address, State, Zipcode, and OfficePhone (for Locations). The 'Employees' table has 14 records, and the 'Locations' table has 5 records.

EmployeeID	LastName	FirstName	LocationID	TitleID	Salary	Gender
10000	Milgrom	Pamela	L02	T02	\$57,500	F
11111	Adams	Jennifer	L01	T03	\$19,500	F
20000	Johnson	James	L03	T01	\$47,500	M
22222	Coulter	Tracey	L01	T02	\$100,000	F
30000	Marlin	Billy	L04	T02	\$125,000	M
33333	Smith	Mark	L03	T01	\$42,500	M
40000	Manin	Ann	L02	T01	\$49,500	F
44444	Smith	Francine	L01	T01	\$65,000	F
50000	Brown	Mark	L01	T03	\$18,500	M
55555	Frank	Vernon	L04	T01	\$75,000	M
60000	Rubin	Patricia	L02	T01	\$45,000	F
66666	Charles	Kenneth	L02	T01	\$40,000	M

LocationID	Location	Address	State	Zipcode	OfficePhone	Add N
L01	Atlanta	450 Peachtree Road	GA	30316	(404) 333-5555	
L02	Boston	3 Commons Blvd	MA	02190	(617) 123-4444	
L03	Chicago	500 Loop Highway	IL	60620	(312) 444-6666	
L04	Miami	210 Biscayne Blvd	FL	33103	(305) 787-9999	

What is a Database Driven Website?

- Web resource curated by its own audience using a web browser.
- Service requirements of a wiki
 - Web server
 - Database server



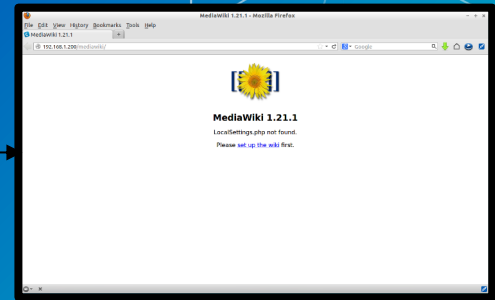
Database

Serves:
Database Info



Web Server

Serves:
Dynamic Webpage



Client

MariaDB

- Database client and server software
- Relational database management system (DBMS)
- Used as a backend database for many web applications.
 - MediaWiki
 - WordPress
 - Wiki.js



In Class Demo

Using MariaDB

MariaDB Demo

- ⬡ Command Line Interface (CLI)
- ⬡ Logging in
 - ⬡ `sudo mysql -u root -p`
- ⬡ List all available databases
 - ⬡ `SHOW DATABASES;`
- ⬡ Interact with specific database
 - ⬡ `USE <DATABASE NAME>;`
- ⬡ Show all available tables
 - ⬡ `SHOW TABLES;`
- ⬡ Show all values in a table
 - ⬡ `SELECT * FROM <TABLE NAME>;`

QUESTIONS?

In Class Activity

RockyDBServer Setup

RockyDBServer Setup

- Database Setup on [RockyDBServer](#):
 - Use netstat to check if SQL is running, It's on port 3306
`ss -tlnp`
 - Check the Status of MariaDB
`sudo systemctl status mariadb`
 - Start the MariaDB Service if necessary
`sudo systemctl start mariadb`
 - Enable the Service for Automatic Start
`sudo systemctl enable mariadb`
 - Verify that MariaDB is enabled and running
`sudo systemctl status mariadb`

RockyDBServer Setup

Database Setup on [RockyDBServer](#):

- ⬡ Improve the security of MariaDB
 - ⬡ `mysql_secure_installation`
- ⬡ Verify that MariaDB is listening on the correct port
 - ⬡ `ss -tlp`
- ⬡ View current firewalls on your RockyDBServer firewall
 - ⬡ `sudo firewall-cmd --list-all`
- ⬡ Verify that the Public Zone is currently active on your RockyDBServer firewall
 - ⬡ `sudo firewall-cmd --get-active-zones`
- ⬡ Permanently whitelist the port in the “public” zone in your RockyDBServer Firewall
 - ⬡ `sudo firewall-cmd --permanent --zone=public --add-port=3306/tcp`
- ⬡ Reload the firewall
 - ⬡ `sudo firewall-cmd --reload`

Break

Please return in 10 minutes

In Class Activity

Web Server Setup

Web Server Setup

Web Server Setup on **UbuntuWebServer**:

- ⬡ Move to tmp directory
 - ⬡ `cd /tmp`
- ⬡ Use wget to download **MediaWiki**
 - ⬡ `wget https://releases.wikimedia.org/mediawiki/1.39/mediawiki-1.39.2.tar.gz`
- ⬡ Extract the archive
 - ⬡ `tar -xvzf /tmp/mediawiki-1.39.2.tar.gz`
- ⬡ Make a mediawiki directory
 - ⬡ `sudo mkdir /var/lib/mediawiki`
- ⬡ Move the contents of the extracted mediawiki to `/var/lib/mediawiki`
 - ⬡ `sudo mv mediawiki-1.39.2/* /var/lib/mediawiki`
- ⬡ Create symbolic link from `/var/lib/mediawiki` to `/var/www/html/mediawiki/`
 - ⬡ `sudo ln -s /var/lib/mediawiki /var/www/html/mediawiki`

Recall Services And Processes

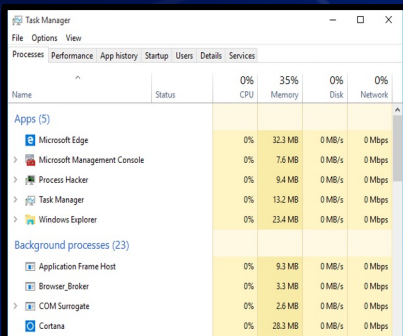
■ Services and Processes

- Common processes are instances of a program
 - Often initiated and terminated by user action
 - notepad.exe, mspaint.exe, Rocket League
- Active services are persistent processes
 - Often run in the background
 - Xbox Live Game Service, Windows Update manager
- Services are known to the OS whether they are running or not

■ Typically manage things that make the system work

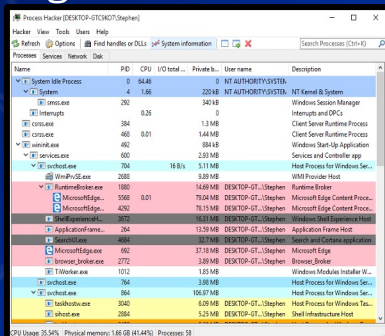
How can I see my machine's processes?

Process Managers:



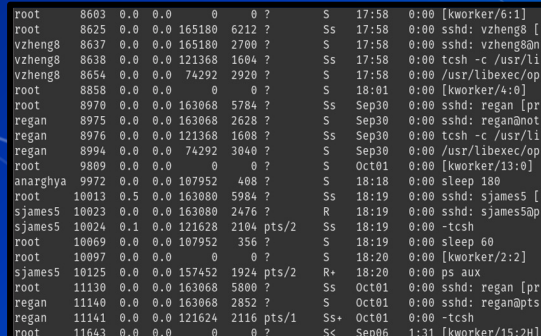
Task Manager - Background processes (23)

Name	Status	0%	35%	0%	0%
		CPU	Memory	Disk	Network
Microsoft Edge		0%	32.3 MB	0 MB/s	0 Mbps
Microsoft Management Console		0%	7.6 MB	0 MB/s	0 Mbps
Process Hacker		0%	9.4 MB	0 MB/s	0 Mbps
Task Manager		0%	132 MB	0 MB/s	0 Mbps
Windows Explorer		0%	23.4 MB	0 MB/s	0 Mbps
Application Frame Host		0%	9.3 MB	0 MB/s	0 Mbps
Browser_Broker		0%	3.3 MB	0 MB/s	0 Mbps
COM Surrogate		0%	2.6 MB	0 MB/s	0 Mbps
Cortana		0%	28.3 MB	0 MB/s	0 Mbps

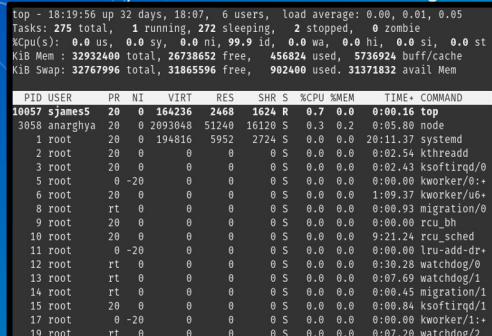


Process Hacker (DESKTOP-STCND7Stephens)

Name	PID	CPU	Private...	User name	Description
System Idle Process	0	0.00	0 KB	NT AUTHORITY\SYSTEM	NT Kernel & System
System	4	1.86	220 KB	NT AUTHORITY\SYSTEM	NT Kernel & System
smss.exe	290	0.00	340 KB		Windows Session Manager
csrss.exe	384	0.00	1.3 MB		Client Server Runtime Process
csrss.exe	480	0.01	1.44 MB		Client Server Runtime Process
svchost.exe	482	0.00	884 KB		Windows Start-Up Application
services.exe	600	0.00	2.03 MB		Service and Controller app
lsass.exe	704	18.8/s	5.11 MB		Host Process for Windows Ser...
WinPVZ.exe	2080	0.00	9.89 MB		VMX Process Host
RuntimeBroker.exe	1080	0.00	14.66 MB	DESKTOP-STCND7Stephens	Runtime Broker
MicrosoftEdge.exe	950	0.01	76.04 MB	DESKTOP-STCND7Stephens	Microsoft Edge Content Proce...
MicrosoftEdge.exe	4262	0.00	78.15 MB	DESKTOP-STCND7Stephens	Microsoft Edge Content Proce...
ShellExperienceHost.exe	3072	0.00	16.31 MB	DESKTOP-STCND7Stephens	Windows Shell Experience Host
ApplicationFrame.exe	354	0.00	13.59 MB	DESKTOP-STCND7Stephens	Application Frame Host
lsass.exe	358	0.00	32.9 MB	DESKTOP-STCND7Stephens	Search and Content application...
MicrosoftEdge.exe	492	0.00	37.18 MB	DESKTOP-STCND7Stephens	Microsoft Edge
BrowserBroker.exe	2772	0.00	3.69 MB	DESKTOP-STCND7Stephens	Browser Broker
lsass.exe	764	0.00	3.66 MB		Host Process for Windows Ser...
lsass.exe	864	0.00	10.67 MB		Host Process for Windows Ser...
lsass.exe	3042	0.00	8.09 MB	DESKTOP-STCND7Stephens	Host Process for Windows Ser...
lsass.exe	2884	0.00	5.23 MB	DESKTOP-STCND7Stephens	Shell Infrastructure Host



```
root 8603 0.0 0.0 0 0 ? S 17:58 0:00 [kworker/6:1]
root 8625 0.0 0.0 165180 6212 ? Ss 17:58 0:00 sshd: vzheng8 [
vzheng8 8637 0.0 0.0 165180 2700 ? S 17:58 0:00 sshd: vzheng8@n
vzheng8 8638 0.0 0.0 121368 1604 ? Ss 17:58 0:00 tcsh -c /usr/li
vzheng8 8654 0.0 0.0 74292 2920 ? S 17:58 0:00 /usr/libexec/op
root 8858 0.0 0.0 0 0 ? S 18:01 0:00 [kworker/4:0]
root 8970 0.0 0.0 163068 5784 ? Ss Sep30 0:00 sshd: regan [pr
regan 8975 0.0 0.0 163068 2628 ? S Sep30 0:00 sshd: regan@not
regan 8976 0.0 0.0 121368 1608 ? Ss Sep30 0:00 tcsh -c /usr/li
regan 8994 0.0 0.0 74292 3040 ? S Sep30 0:00 /usr/libexec/op
root 9809 0.0 0.0 0 0 ? S Oct01 0:00 [kworker/13:0]
anarghya 9972 0.0 0.0 107952 408 ? S 18:18 0:00 sleep 180
root 10013 0.5 0.0 163080 5984 ? Ss 18:19 0:00 sshd: sjames5 [
sjames5 10023 0.0 0.0 163080 2476 ? R 18:19 0:00 sshd: sjames5@p
sjames5 10024 0.1 0.0 121628 2104 pts/2 Ss 18:19 0:00 -tcsh
root 10069 0.0 0.0 107952 356 ? S 18:19 0:00 sleep 60
root 10097 0.0 0.0 0 0 ? S 18:20 0:00 [kworker/2:2]
sjames5 10125 0.0 0.0 157452 1924 pts/2 R+ 18:20 0:00 ps aux
root 11130 0.0 0.0 163068 5800 ? S Oct01 0:00 sshd: regan [pr
regan 11140 0.0 0.0 163068 2852 ? S Oct01 0:00 sshd: regan@pts
regan 11141 0.0 0.0 121624 2116 pts/1 S+ Oct01 0:00 -tcsh
root 11643 0.0 0.0 0 0 ? S< Sep06 1:31 [kworker/15:2H]
```



```
top - 18:19:56 up 32 days, 18:07, 6 users, load average: 0.00, 0.01, 0.05
Tasks: 275 total, 1 running, 272 sleeping, 2 stopped, 0 zombie
Kcpu(s): 0.0 us, 0.0 sy, 0.0 ni, 99.9 id, 0.0 wa, 0.0 hi, 0.0 si, 0.0 st
KiB Mem : 32932400 total, 26738652 free, 456824 used, 5736924 buff/cache
KiB Swap: 32767996 total, 31865596 free, 902400 used, 31371832 avail Mem

  PID USER      PR  NI  VIRT  RES  SHR  S  CPU% MEM%   TIME+  COMMAND
30857 sjames5   20   0 164236 2468 15212 R  0.7  0.0  0:00.15 top
30858 anarghya  20   0 2093048 51240 16120 S  0.3  0.2  0:05.00 node
1 root      20   0 194816 5952 2724 S  0.0  0.0  20:11.37 systemd
2 root      20   0 0 0 0 S  0.0  0.0  0:02.54 kthreadd
3 root      20   0 0 0 0 S  0.0  0.0  0:02.43 ksofirqd/0
5 root      0 -20 0 0 0 S  0.0  0.0  0:00.00 kworker/0:
6 root      20   0 0 0 0 S  0.0  0.0  1:09.37 kworker/u6+
8 root      rt  0 0 0 0 S  0.0  0.0  0:00.93 migration/0
9 root      20   0 0 0 0 S  0.0  0.0  0:00.00 rcu_bh
10 root     20   0 0 0 0 S  0.0  0.0  9:21.24 rcu_sched
11 root     0 -20 0 0 0 S  0.0  0.0  0:00.00 lru-add-dr+
12 root      rt  0 0 0 0 S  0.0  0.0  0:30.28 watchdog/0
13 root      rt  0 0 0 0 S  0.0  0.0  0:07.69 watchdog/1
14 root      rt  0 0 0 0 S  0.0  0.0  0:00.45 migration/1
15 root      20   0 0 0 0 S  0.0  0.0  0:00.84 ksofirqd/1
17 root     0 -20 0 0 0 S  0.0  0.0  0:00.00 kworker/1:
19 root      rt  0 0 0 0 S  0.0  0.0  0:07.20 watchdog/2
```

Windows Built-in

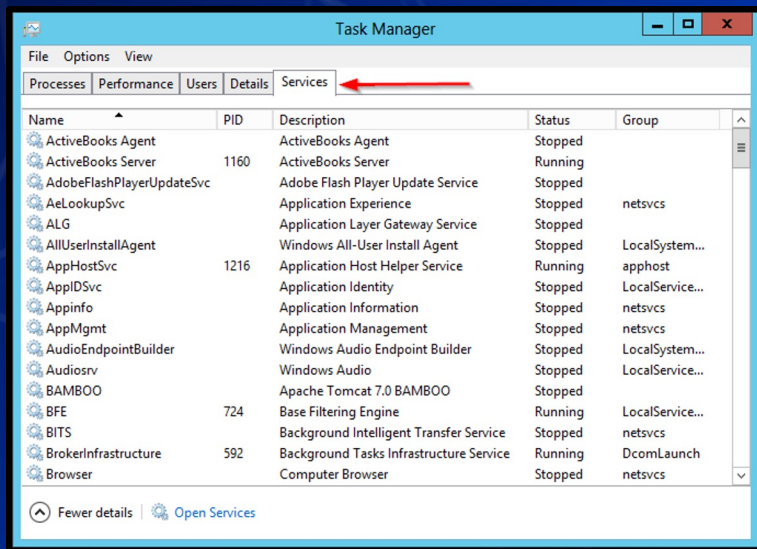
Process Hacker

\$ps -aux

\$top

How do we see our machine's services?

- Service managers
- How else can we find services?



UNIT	FILE	STATE	PRESET
proc-sys-fs-binfmt_misc.automount		static	-
-.mount		generated	-
boot-efi.mount		generated	-
dev-hugepages.mount		static	-
dev-mqueue.mount		static	-
proc-sys-fs-binfmt_misc.mount		disabled	disabled
run-vmblock\x2dfuse.mount		enabled	enabled
snap-bare-5.mount		enabled	enabled
snap-core20-1822.mount		enabled	enabled
snap-core20-1828.mount		enabled	enabled
snap-core22-522.mount		enabled	enabled
snap-firefox-2356.mount		enabled	enabled
snap-firefox-2391.mount		enabled	enabled
snap-gnome\x2d3\x2d38\x2d2004-119.mount		enabled	enabled
snap-gnome\x2d42\x2d2204-56.mount		enabled	enabled
snap-gnome\x2d42\x2d2204-65.mount		enabled	enabled
snap-gtk\x2dcommon\x2dthemes-1535.mount		enabled	enabled
snap-snap\x2dstore-599.mount		enabled	enabled
snap-snap\x2dstore-638.mount		enabled	enabled
snap-snapd-17950.mount		enabled	enabled
snap-snapd-18357.mount		enabled	enabled
snap-snapd\x2ddesktop\x2dintegration-49.mount		enabled	enabled

lines 1-23

Sneaky Services

- Network scans can expose ports that are open and closed.
- Open ports show which services may be running
 - ss
 - netstat
- Tools for network reconnaissance (Cyber Kill Chain)
 - nmap/zenmap
 - OpenVAS
 - Nikto

In Class Activity

NMAP Activity

NMAP Activity

- ⬡ Use **UbuntuClient** to scan **AdminNet**
 - ⬡ Install nmap

```
sudo apt install nmap
```
 - ⬡ Read the man pages for nmap

```
man nmap
```
 - ⬡ Use nmap to scan an entire subnet

```
nmap 10.42.<X>.0/24
```
 - ⬡ What did you notice about the results?



NMAP Activity

- Use `OutsideDevice` to scan `ServerNet`
 - `nmap 10.43.<X>.0/24`
 - What did you notice about the results?

NMAP Activity

- ⬡ Use `pfctl -d` to disable the firewall
- ⬡ Use `OutsideDevice` to scan `ServerNet`
 - ⬡ `nmap 10.43.<X>.0/24`
 - ⬡ What did you notice about the results?



Logs

■ Examples of some logs are:

- File system journals
- Security logs
- System logs
- Application logs
 - e.g., `tail -f /var/log/apache2/access.log`

■ Why are logs important?

In Class Activity

Log files

Log file activity

- Use a web browser on any VM to go to the following IP address
`192.168.15.135`

Linux Threat Hunting

- Find unwanted network connections.
- Discover rogue processes.
- Disable/stop rogue services.

In Class Activity

Linux Threat Hunting

Threat Hunting Activity

- ⬡ Log into **InfectedLinux**
 - ⬡ Username: sysadmin
 - ⬡ Password: Change.me!
- ⬡ Try using the following commands to check services, network connections and processes.
 - ⬡ `ps -aux`
 - ⬡ `systemctl status -list-all`
 - ⬡ `netstat -altn`

Homework

- Two PDF's submitted separately.
 - An instructional report
 - An informational report
- Configuring MediaWiki and MariaDB on UbuntuWeb and RockyDB.

Informational Reports

- What is an informational report?
- How are they different from instructional?
- Is there a style guide?

QUESTIONS?

Summary and Wrap-up

Today's achievements:

- Explored the applications of remote and local services
- Initially configured a MySQL database
- Initialized MediaWiki setup
- Utilized application layer network protocols
- Learned how to use network reconnaissance tools